

## 历史语言学视角下的蒙古语和满语从格词缀比较研究

**提要：**蒙古语、满语是阿尔泰语系蒙古语族语言和满-通古斯语族语言的两个具有影响的重要语言。本文运用描写研究的方法对蒙古语和满语的从格词缀进行了全面系统的分析和论述。在此基础上，用历史比较语言学方法对蒙古语和满语从格词缀之间在语音形式和语法意义方面所表现出来的相近和对应关系进行了比较研究，对其发展演变规律作了探索。

**关键词：**蒙古语；满语；名词；语法范畴；比较研究

### **A Comparative Study on Ablative Affixes between Mongolian and Manchu Languages from the Perspective of Historical Linguistics**

**Abstract:** Mongolian and Manchu are two important and influential languages of the Altaic Mongolian language and the Manchu-Tungus language. This paper uses the method of descriptive research to analyze and discuss the ablative affixes of Mongolian and Manchu languages in a comprehensive and systematic way. On this basis, the historical comparative linguistic method is carried out to compare the similarity and correspondence of the ablative affixes between Mongolian and Manchu languages in terms of phonetic and grammatical meanings.

**Keywords:** Mongolian; Manchu; noun; grammatical category; comparative study